

Categorization between Four Datasets: Our Methods, Descriptions, and Divisions

Comparison datasets are made using a variety of methods, and have their own pluses and shortcomings. Below is a summary of our methods in combining five datasets, and the potential issues we have identified that should be taken into account when reasoning with our presentation.

Our data encompasses protests and government action from 1960 to 1995. Government action includes works of all three branches of government. This draws from 4 datasets:

Protest Data:

- Protest data: link

Legislative Data:

- Congressional Bills Data

Judiciary Data

- Supreme Court Decisions Data

Executive Data

- Executive Orders Data

In order to provide meaningful comparisons between these datasets, we worked to create ‘umbrella’ topics that categorized data from all datasets into meaningful topics or issues. Below is a description of our methods creating this overarching categorization.

Initially, groupings were made using the three datasets that do have categories in their own right. These datasets and the documents describing their categorization are available here:

Protest Data: General and Specific Categories ([link](#))

Congressional Bills Data: General and Specific Categories ([link](#))

Supreme Court Data: General Categories ([link](#)), Specific Categories ([link](#))

Following this, for the two datasets that are not already categorized, data was binned based on a keyword search through the titles of each proposed amendment or executive order. In the overarching topics below, there is a ‘Keywords’ list that identifies which terms were search for when grouping this additional data into the topics below.

Choices for creation of overarching topics were made with an eye to issues relevant to public opinion and protest, as well as distribution of data into large enough categories (categories with enough data behind them to be relevant). These choices were made with attention to which topics appear in the protest dataset to determine relevance to public opinion. However, given the arbitrary nature of these divisions, some subjectivity may be present in this work. Please review our process and be cognizant that while some features are brought to the fore, others inherently are less present.

To aid in analysis of this work, please see below a set of issues or ambiguities in categorization that may be relevant.

- **Breadth:** An underlying question in this combination of data is whether all government actions regarding protest topics should be included in these categories, or only actions and judicial cases which changed procedure or laws for these topics, in essence, whether judgments should be made regarding which government actions were meaningful for change and which not. **To avoid the subjectivity of this decision, all government actions related at all to each topic were included, and the user may make their own judgments about whether connections or trends are meaningful and represent change.**
- **Social Welfare:** Social Welfare is its own category in our categorization. This is to navigate issues arising from differences in categorization strategies between government and protest datasets. While grouping everything under social welfare rather than separating by recipient (elderly, poor, disabled, etc.) loses interesting granularity, it also ensures the most accurate and least exaggerated view of the data.
- **Civil Rights:** How to create meaningful divisions in civil rights data is one of the predominant struggles of this combined dataset. The protest dataset divides civil rights clearly based on minority or affected group. However, government datasets like the congressional bills dataset group all civil rights together, including those regarding the first amendment and basic civil rights rather than the civil rights of minorities. It has become effectively impossible to separate the huge category of civil rights into more granular categories, even that of minority, elderly, and disabled civil rights. As a result, please be aware that much of the trends visible in the combined dataset may be skewed towards events regarding African American civil rights, as opposed to the many other disadvantaged groups. Also, please be aware that basic rights like the first amendment are also included in civil rights, as well as voting rights.
- **Police brutality:** Especially currently, there have been many protests regarding police brutality, or police actions. A difficulty in categorization arises of whether to put this as its own category, as part of civil rights, or as part of crime and crime prevention. To be true to the data, a separate category does not exist for police brutality, as it cannot be reliably separated from other categories in underlying datasets like civil rights.
- **Gun control:** Gun control is a divisive issue, especially in our current political environment. Some would consider it an over reach of government, others an aspect of crime prevention. Deliberation was taken over where to put this category of protest with respect to the Crime and Government categories. Ultimately, this was added to the crime dataset, but with no intention of furthering one political viewpoint or the other. Please be aware of this choice when considering this dataset.
- **Fishing:** The fishing industry is heavily regulated by the government, and has its own separate issues from the rest of agriculture and the production of food. However, given the underlying structure of our data, this has remained group under agriculture.
- **Organic Movement:** Our protest data has separated out the organic movement as its own category. However, the government data available has little or no specific mention

of the push for organic foods. To ensure meaningful categories, the organic movement has been added to the agriculture category

- **Animal Rights:** Animal rights its own topic in the protest dataset. However, government datasets do not have a section on animal rights. Instead, anything having to do with livestock is a part of agriculture. Yet the protest dataset is clear to differentiate the animal rights category from agricultural questions. Due to this ambiguity and difference in categorizations, animal rights has been put in the Miscellaneous Issues category.
- **Crimes against humanity and war crimes:** These could have been placed in several categories (human rights, war, or crime). Here we have put this under war.
- **War vs Anti-War:** Many protests are marked as anti-war protests, and are also finely categorized by which war they refer to. However, most government data is categorized only by whether bills or actions relate to war, not whether they are pro or against a war. These have all been combined into the war category.
- **Right to privacy regarding abortion:** This has been moved from the civil rights category in some datasets to reside in a category specifically for abortion, given the prevalence of this topic in the protest dataset and in public opinion.

General Topics

Below are a list of our overarching topics. Below each are the topics of the underlying datasets included, as well as the keywords used in searches in titles for the other two datasets to compile broad topic categories.

Codes provided are those in the original datasets plus a prefix to identify the dataset. For example:

P-0200 is in the Protest Dataset, with claim code 0200

CB-801 is in the Congressional Bills Dataset with topic code 801

S-80280 is in the Supreme Court Decisions Dataset with topic code 80280

Underlined terms represent data that is doubled between one or more topics.

Nuclear Power and Arms

P-0200 Anti-Nuclear (Power) Movement

Anti-Nuclear Plant Construction

Anti-Nuclear Plant Operating Procedures

Anti-Current Method of Nuclear Waste Disposal or Transportation

CB-801 Energy - Nuclear

Description: Includes issues related to nuclear energy, safety and security, and disposal of nuclear waste

CB-1605 Defense - Nuclear Arms

Description: Includes issues related to nuclear weapons, nuclear proliferation, modernization of nuclear equipment

CB-1614 Defense - Hazardous Waste

Description: Includes issues related to military nuclear and hazardous waste disposal and military environmental compliance

S-80280 federal and some few state regulation of public utilities regulation:
nuclear power

Keywords: nuclear

Immigration, Foreigner, Refugee Asylum

P-0300 Anti-Immigrant, Anti-Foreigner, Anti-Asylum Movement

Anti-Immigration

Anti- Poor Treatment of Undocumented Immigrants

Anti-Sanctuary for Central American Refugees

Anti-Sanctuary for Other Refugees

Anti- Political Asylum

CB-900 Immigration - Immigration

Description: Includes issues related to immigration, refugees, and citizenship

S-10480 statutory construction of criminal laws: immigration (cf. immigration and naturalization)

Note: these codes, by definition exclude the constitutionality of these laws

S-20110 deportation (cf. immigration and naturalization)

S-20120 employability of aliens (cf. immigration and naturalization)

S-20260 immigration and naturalization: permanent residence

Note: cf. statutory construction of criminal laws: immigration, deportation, and employability of aliens

S-20270 immigration and naturalization: citizenship

Note: cf. statutory construction of criminal laws: immigration, deportation, and employability of aliens

S-20280 immigration and naturalization: loss of citizenship, denaturalization

Note: cf. statutory construction of criminal laws: immigration, deportation, and employability of aliens

S-20290 immigration and naturalization: access to public education

Note: cf. statutory construction of criminal laws: immigration, deportation, and employability of aliens

S-20300 immigration and naturalization: welfare benefits

Note: cf. statutory construction of criminal laws: immigration, deportation, and employability of aliens

S-20310 immigration and naturalization: miscellaneous

Note: cf. statutory construction of criminal laws: immigration, deportation, and employability of aliens

Keywords: refugee, immigrant, immigration, alien

Food Production, Farming, Fishing and Farmer's Rights (includes farming, fishing, agriculture, domestic animal health, and the Organic Movement)

P-2200 Civil Rights--Farm Workers/Migrant

Farmers

Anti-Pesticides (as they affect Farm Workers)

Increase in Wages

Improvement of Working Conditions

P-0400 Small or Family Farmers or Organic Movement (Not Farm-workers)

CB-400 Agriculture - General

Description: Includes issues related to general agriculture policy, including appropriations for general agriculture government agencies

CB-401 Agriculture - Trade

Description: Includes issues related to the regulation and impact of agricultural foreign trade

CB-402 Agriculture - Subsidies to Farmers

Description: Includes issues related to government subsidies to farmers and ranchers, including agricultural disaster insurance

CB-403 Agriculture - Food Inspection & Safety

Description: Includes issues related to food inspection and safety, including seafood, and labeling requirements

CB-404 Agriculture - Marketing & Promotion

Description: Includes issues related to efforts to provide information on agricultural products to consumers and the regulation of agricultural marketing

CB-405 Agriculture - Animal and Crop Disease

Description: Includes issues related to animal and crop disease, pest control and pesticide regulation, and welfare for domesticated animals

CB-408: Fisheries & Fishing

Description: Includes issues related to fishing, commercial fishery regulation and conservation

CB-498: R&D

Description: Includes issues related to agricultural research and development

CB-499: Other

Description: Includes issues related to other agricultural subtopics

Keywords: farm, agriculture, pesticide, organic, fishing, livestock

Transnational Union Movements and International Affairs

P-0500 Anti-“Transnational Union” Movements

P-0501 Anti-NAFTA

P-0502 Anti-UN

P-0503 Anti-NATO

CB-1602 Alliances

Description: Includes issues related to defense alliance and agreement, security assistance, and UN peacekeeping activities

CB-1926 Organizations

Description: International organizations other than finance, NGOs, the United Nations, International Red Cross, UNESCO, International Olympic Committee, International Criminal Court

CB-1800 Foreign Trade – General

Description: Includes issues generally related to foreign trade and appropriations for government agencies generally regulating foreign trade

CB-1802 Foreign Trade - Trade Agreements

Description: Includes issues related to trade negotiations, disputes, and agreements, including tax treaties

CB-1803 Foreign Trade – Exports

Description: Includes issues related to export regulation, subsidies, promotion, and control

CB-1804 Foreign Trade - Private Investments

Description: Includes issues related to international private business investment and corporate development

CB-1806 Foreign Trade – Competitiveness

Description: Includes issues related to productivity of competitiveness of domestic businesses and balance of payments issues

CB-1807 Foreign Trade - Tariff & Imports

Description: Includes issues related to tariffs and other barriers to imports, import regulation and impact of imports on domestic industries

CB-1808 Foreign Trade - Exchange Rates

Description: Includes issues related to exchange rate and related issues

CB-1899 Foreign Trade – Other

Description: Includes issues related to other foreign trade policy subtopics

CB-1900 International Affairs – General

Description: Includes issues related to general international affairs and foreign aid, including appropriations for general government foreign affairs agencies

CB-1901 International Affairs - Foreign Aid

Description: Includes issues related to foreign aid not directly targeting at increasing international development

CB-1905 International Affairs - Developing Countries

Description: Includes issues related specifically to developing countries Developing Countries Issues (for Financial Issues see 1906)

CB-1906 International Affairs - International Finance

Description: Includes issues related to international finance and economic development, the World Bank and International Monetary Fund, regional development banks, sovereign debt and implications for international lending institutions

CB-1910 International Affairs - Western Europe

Description: Includes issues related to Western Europe and the European Union

CB-1921 International Affairs - Specific Country

Description: Includes issues related specifically to a foreign country or region not codable using other codes, assessment of political issues in other countries, relations between individual countries

CB-1929 International Affairs – Diplomats

Description: Includes issues related to diplomats, diplomacy, embassies, citizens abroad, foreign diplomats in the country, visas and passports

CB-1999 International Affairs – Other

Description: Includes issues related to other international affairs policy subtopics

Keywords: "transnational organization", " UN ", "United Nations", " NAFTA ", " NATO ", "foreign trade", "world trade organization", "WTO", "international affairs", "international relations", "foreign affairs", "foreign relations"

Gender/Sex Discrimination, Women's Rights, LGBTQ Rights

P-0600 Feminist or Women's Movement

P-0600 Women's Civil Rights, general

P-0603 Federal/state funding for women's initiative (shelters, clinics, etc)

P-0604 Anti-Violence against women

P-0606 Equal Pay/Comparable worth

P-0607 Gender quotas/Affirmative Action, as applied to gender, solely

P-0608 Equal Rights Amendment (ERA)

P-0609 More positive media depictions, more depictions, fewer negative media depictions

P-0610 Anti-Discrimination in Employment

P-0611 Equality in Education

P-1600 Civil Rights--Gay and Lesbian

P-1600 Gay and Lesbian Rights, general

P-1602 Gay rights (males)

- P-1603 Lesbian rights (female)
- P-1604 Pro-Cohabitation/Domestic Partners Legislation
- P-1605 Pro-Same Sex Marriage
- P-1606 Anti-Discrimination in Housing or Employment
- P-1608 Increased Funding for AIDS/HIV Research
- P-1609 Anti-FDA Bureaucracy, which slows down the approval of AIDS Medication
- P-1610 More positive media depictions, more depictions, fewer negative media depictions
- P-1611 Anti-Police Brutality/Harassment
- P-1612 Anti-Political Under-representation
- P-2525 Anti-Gay/Lesbian/Bisexual

CB-202 Gender Discrimination

Description: Includes issues related to sex, gender, and sexual orientation discrimination

S-20130 sex discrimination (excluding sex discrimination in employment)

S-20140 sex discrimination in employment (cf. sex discrimination)

Keywords: feminist, woman, women, "equal pay", gender, "sex discrimination", female, feminism, "sexual orientation", gay, lesbian, LGBT, LGBTQ, "sex discrimination", transgender

Peace Movement, Anti-War

P-0700 Peace Movement

P-0700 Peace, pacifism, general

P-0702 Disarmament, general

P-0703 Anti-Atomic testing

P-0704 Anti-Atomic weapons (construction, purchase, distribution, storage)

P-0705 Anti-Biological/chemical weapons (construction, purchase, distribution, storage)

P-0708 Anti-Afghanistan War

P-0709 Anti-Gulf War

P-0710 Anti-Yugoslavia War

P-0711 Anti-Vietnam War

P-0712 Anti-Military maneuvers

P-0713 Anti-Military infrastructure

P-0721 Anti-Export of conventional weapons

- P-0722 Anti-Conventional weapons (construction, purchase, distribution, storage)
- P-0723 Anti-Draft
- P-0726 Anti-Korean War
- P-0727 Anti-US Military Involvement in Cuba
- P-0728 Anti-ROTC, Military/CIA recruitment on campus
- P-0729 Anti- US Involvement in non-US Wars
- P-0740 Pro- Retrieving or Recovering POW/MIA's
- P-0741 Anti-US Involvement in Central America

CB-1619 Foreign Operations

Description: Includes issues related to direct war-related foreign military operations, prisoners of war and collateral damage to civilian populations

CB-1600 Defense – General

Description: Includes issues related generally to defense policy, and appropriations for agencies that oversee general defense policy

CB-1603 Defense – Intelligence

Description: Includes issues related to military intelligence, espionage, and covert operations

CB-1604 Defense – Readiness

Description: Includes issues related to military readiness, coordination of armed services air support and sealift capabilities, and national stockpiles of strategic materials.

CB-1606 Defense - Military Aid

Description: Includes issues related to military aid to other countries and the control of arms sales to other countries

CB-1610: Defense – Procurement

Description: Includes issues related to military procurement, conversion of old equipment, and weapons systems evaluation

CB-1611 Defense - Installations & Land

Description: Includes issues related to military installations, construction, and land transfers

CB-1615 Defense - Civil

Description: Includes issues related to domestic civil defense, national security responses to terrorism, and other issues related to homeland security

CB-1617 Defense - Contractors

Description: Includes issues related to military contractors and contracting, oversight of military contractors and fraud by military contractors

CB-1620 Defense - Claims against Military

Description: Includes issues related to claims against the military, settlements for military dependents, and compensation for civilians injured in military operations

CB-1698 Defense - R&D

Description: Includes issues related to defense research and development

CB-1699 Defense – Other

Description: Includes issues related to other defense policy subtopics

CB-1927 International Affairs – Terrorism

Description: Includes issues related to international terrorism, hijacking, and acts of piracy in other countries, efforts to fight international terrorism, international legal mechanisms to combat terrorism

S-10550 statutory construction of criminal laws: war crimes

Note: these codes, by definition exclude the constitutionality of these laws

Keywords: peace, anti-war, disarmament, " war "

Human Rights

Domestic and International

P-1000 International Human and Civil Rights/Democratization

P-1006 Anti-Apartheid/Pro-University or Corporate Divestment

Indigenous Peoples' (outside of US) Rights

Amnesty for political prisoners

Intelligence services (CIA, Role of US Govt. in Supporting Right Wing Govt.)

US Foreign Policy

Non-US War (with no US participation)

CB-1925: Human Rights

Description: Includes issues related to human rights, human rights violations, human rights treaties and conventions, UN reports on human rights, crimes associated with genocide or crimes against humanity

Keywords: "human rights"

Environment and Energy

(Including the Green Movement; Excluding Nuclear)

P-1100 Environmental or Green Movement (excluding nuclear power)

P-1100 Environment, general

P-1103 Soil protection

P-1106 Landscape protection (plants, trees)

P-1107 Reducing noise pollution

P-1108 Air quality protection

P-1109 Anti-Current Method of Solid Waste disposal

P-1110 Limiting waste/recycle

P-1111 Restriction of Pharmaceutical/chemicals

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- P-1113 Water quality protection
- P-1114 Rainforest Preservation
- P-1115 Ozone Protection to prevent Global Warming, etc.
- P-1116 Zero Population Growth, as environmental issue

- CB-700 Environment - General
Description: Includes issues related to general environmental policy, including appropriations for government agencies regulating environmental policy
- CB-701 Environment - Drinking Water
Description: Includes issues related to domestic drinking water safety, supply, pollution, fluoridation, and conservation
- CB-703 Environment - Waste Disposal
Description: Includes issues related to the disposal and treatment of wastewater, solid waste and runoff.
- CB-704 Environment - Hazardous Waste
Description: Includes issues related to hazardous waste and toxic chemical regulation, treatment, and disposal
- CB-705 Environment - Air Pollution
Description: Includes issues related to air pollution, climate change, and noise pollution
- CB-707 Environment – Recyclings
Description: Includes issues related to recycling, reuse, and resource conservation
- CB-708 Environment - Indoor Hazards
Description: Includes issues related to indoor environmental hazards, indoor air contamination (including on airlines), and indoor hazardous substances such as asbestos
- CB-709 Environment - Species & Forest
Description: Includes issues related to species and forest protection, endangered species, control of the domestic illicit trade in wildlife products, and regulation of laboratory or performance animals
- CB-711 Environment – Conservation
Description: Includes issues related to land and water conservation
- CB-798 Environment - R&D
Description: Includes issues related to research and development in environmental technology, not including alternative energy
- CB-799 Environment – Other
Description: Includes issues related to other environmental subtopics
- CB-800 Energy – General
Description: Includes issues generally related to energy policy, including appropriations for government agencies regulating energy policy
- CB-802 Energy – Electricity
Description: Includes issues related to general electricity, hydropower, and regulation of electrical utilities
- CB-803 Energy - Natural Gas & Oil

Description: Includes issues related to natural gas and oil, drilling, oil spills and flaring, oil and gas prices, shortages and gasoline regulation

CB-805 Energy - Coal

Description: Includes issues related to coal production, use, trade, and regulation, including coal gasification and clean coal technologies

CB-806 Energy - Alternative & Renewable

Description: Includes issues related to alternative and renewable energy, biofuels, hydrogen and geothermal power

CB-807 Energy – Conservation

Description: Includes issues related to energy conservation and energy efficiency, including vehicles, homes, commercial use and government

CB-898 Energy - R&D

Description: Includes issues related to energy research and development

CB-899 Energy – Other

Description: Includes issues related to other energy subtopics

CB-2100: Public Lands – General

Description: Includes issues related to general public lands, water management, and territorial issues

CB-2103 Public Lands - Public Lands

Description: Includes issues related to natural resources, public lands, and forest management, including forest fires, livestock grazing

CB-2104 Public Lands - Water Resources

Description: Includes issues related to water resources, water resource development and civil works, flood control, and research

CB-2105 Public Lands - Dependencies & Territories

Description: Includes issues related to territorial and dependency issues and devolution

CB-2199 Public Lands – Other

Description: Includes issues related to other public lands policy subtopics

CB-1902 International Affairs - Resources Exploitation

Description: Includes issues related to international resources exploitation and resources agreements, law of the sea and international ocean conservation efforts

S-80130 natural resources - environmental protection (cf. national supremacy: natural resources, national supremacy: pollution)

S-100080 national supremacy: natural resources (cf. natural resources – environmental protection)

Note: in the context of federal-state conflicts involving the general welfare, supremacy, or interstate commerce clauses, the 11th or 21st Amendments, or the enforcement clause of the 14th Amendment. Distinguishable from federal pre-emption because of a constitutional basis for decision.

S-100090 national supremacy: pollution, air or water (cf. natural resources – environmental protection)

Note: in the context of federal-state conflicts involving the general welfare, supremacy, or interstate commerce clauses, the 11th or 21st Amendments, or the enforcement clause of the 14th Amendment. Distinguishable from federal pre-emption because of a constitutional basis for decision.

Keywords: environment, "green movement", environmental (excluding anti-environmental racism)

Civil Rights

(general, minority, age, disability)

- P-1500 Civil Rights--African American
- P-1500 African American Civil Rights, general
- P-1501 Any Desegregation Claim as applied to African Americans (School, Neighborhood, Public and Commercial Facilities)
- P-1502 Pro-Voting Rights/Political Power
- P-1505 Anti-Discrimination in Housing or Employment
- P-1506 Affirmative Action, as applied solely to African Americans
- P-1509 Black Pride, entrepreneurship, separatist
- P-1517 Reduction of Black Poverty
- P-1518 Anti-Police Brutality/Harassment
- P-1519 More positive media depictions, more depictions, fewer negative depictions
- P-1520 Anti- Environmental Racism
- P-1700 Civil Rights--Native Americans
- P-1700 Native Am. Civil Rights, general
- P-1705 Anti-Environmental Racism
- P-1706 Pro-Bicultural/Bilingual education
- P-1708 Anti-Police Brutality/Harassment
- P-1709 Anti-Discrimination in Housing or Employment
- P-1711 More positive media depictions, more depictions, fewer negative media depictions
- P-1712 Anti-Political Under-representation
- P-1713 Historical Grievances, Anti-Land Seizures
- P-1720 Affirmative Action, as applied to NA
- P-1800 Civil Rights--Mexican Americans
- P-1800 Mexican Am. Civil Rights, general

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- P-1803 Anti-Environmental Racism
- P-1804 Pro-Bicultural/Bilingual education
- P-1805 Anti-Discrimination in Housing or Employment
- P-1807 More Positive Media Depictions, more depictions, fewer negative depictions
- P-1808 Anti-Police Brutality/Harassment
- P-1809 Anti-Political Under-representation
- P-1810 Affirmative Action, as applied to Mexican Americans, solely.
- P-1900 Civil Rights--Asian Americans
- P-1900 Asian Am. Civil Rights, general
- P-1901 Affirmative Action, as applied to Asian Americans, solely
- P-1902 Compensation for WWII Internment of Japanese Americans
- P-1903 Anti-Discrimination in Housing or Employment
- P-1905 Anti-Political Under-representation
- P-1907 Anti-Environmental Racism
- P-1908 More Positive Media Depictions, more depictions, fewer negative depictions
- P-1912 Anti-Police Brutality/Harassment
- P-2000 Civil Rights– Pan Latino
- P-2000 Pan Latino Civil Rights, general
- P-2001 Pro-Bicultural/Bilingual education
- P-2002 Anti-Environmental Racism
- P-2003 More Positive Media Depictions, more depictions, fewer negative depictions
- P-2004 Anti-Discrimination in Housing or Employment
- P-2006 Anti-Police Brutality/Harassment
- P-2007 Affirmative action, as applied to all or several Latino groups
Civil Rights – Non-Mexican Latino Group
- P-2020 Anti-Castro/Cuba
- P-2021 Puerto Rican Nationalism
- P-2022 Other movement on behalf of non-Mexican Latino Group
- P-2300 Civil Rights -- Undifferentiated Minority Groups
Affirmative Action, as applied to several/all minority groups
Pro Diversity
Desegregation, as applied to several/all minority groups
- P-2500 Anti-Ethnic Attacks/Hate or Bias Crimes
- P-2502 White Supremacy, generally
- P-2503 Anti-Semitism

- P-2508 Anti-Asian
- P-2504 Anti-Black
- P-2505 Anti-Latino
- P-2506 Anti-Native American
- P-2507 Anti-Mexican
- P-2510 English-Only
- P-2517 Ethnic/Racial Conflict, Melees, Riots, Confrontations (2+ groups unclear target or instigator)
- P-2100 Civil Rights--Disabled
- P-2100 Disabled Civil Rights, general
- P-2101 Access for Disabled (Public or Private buildings, curbs, ramps, braille signs, parking spaces, etc.)
- P-2102 Anti-Discrimination in Housing or Employment or Schools
- P-2104 More Positive Media Depictions, more depictions, fewer negative depictions
- P-2105 Provision of more humane medical treatment for disabled
- P-2106 Increase funding for disabled programs, hospitals, rehabilitation centers, etc.
- P-2900 Civil Rights - Senior Citizens
 - General Senior Citizen's Rights
 - Social security
 - Housing (affordable, decent) for elderly
 - Health care, Medicare
- P-1340 Freedom of Speech/Assembly
- P-1334 Government surveillance/Prosecution of Protesters
- P-1351 Misc. Religious Claims

- CB-200 Civil Rights – General
 - Description: Includes issues related generally to civil rights and minority rights*
- CB-201 Civil Rights - Minority Discrimination
 - Description: Includes issues related to minority, ethnic, and racial group discrimination*
- CB-204 Civil Rights - Age Discrimination
 - Description: Includes issues related to age discrimination, including mandatory retirement age policies*
- CB-205 Civil Rights - Handicap Discrimination
 - Description: Includes issues related to handicap and disease discrimination*
- CB-206 Civil Rights - Voting Rights
 - Description: Includes issues related to voting rights, expanding or contracting the franchise, participation and related issues*
- CB-207 Civil Rights - Freedom of Speech

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Description: Issues related to freedom of speech, religious freedoms, and other types of freedom of expression

CB-209 Civil Rights - Anti-Government

Description: Includes issues related to anti-government activity groups, such as the communist party and local insurgency groups

CB-299 Civil Rights – Other

Description: Includes issues related to other civil rights subtopics

CB-2102 Public Lands - Indigenous Affairs

Description: Includes issues related to indigenous affairs, indigenous lands, and assistance to indigenous people

S-10140 cruel and unusual punishment, non-death penalty (cf. liability, civil rights acts)

S-20400 liability, civil rights acts (cf. liability, governmental and liability, nongovernmental; cruel and unusual punishment, non-death penalty)

Note: tort actions involving liability that are based on a civil rights act

S-20410 miscellaneous civil rights (cf. comity: civil rights)

S-90010 comity: civil rights

Note: propriety of federal court deference to ongoing state judicial or state or federal quasi-judicial proceedings, the abstention doctrine, exhaustion of state provided remedies

S-20210 handicapped, rights of: under Rehabilitation, Americans with Disabilities Act, and related statutes

S-20010 Civil Rights - voting

S-20020 Civil Rights - Voting Rights Act of 1965, plus amendments

S-20030 Civil Rights - ballot access (of candidates and political parties)

S-20040 Civil Rights - desegregation (other than as pertains to school desegregation, employment discrimination, and affirmative action)

S-20050 Civil Rights - desegregation, schools

S-20060 Civil Rights - employment discrimination: on basis of race, age, religion, illegitimacy, national origin, or working conditions.

Note: Not alienage, which is employability of aliens, or gender, which is sex discrimination in employment.

S-20070 Civil Rights - affirmative action

S-20075 Civil Rights - slavery or indenture

S-20080 Civil Rights - sit-in demonstrations (protests against racial discrimination in places of public accommodation)

Note: To be sharply distinguished from protests not involving racial discrimination. The latter are coded as protest demonstrations.

S-20090 Civil Rights - reapportionment: other than plans governed by the

Voting Rights Act

- S-20100 Civil Rights - debtors' rights
- S-20150 Civil Rights - Indians (other than pertains to state jurisdiction over)
- S-20160 Civil Rights - Indians, state jurisdiction over
- S-20170 Civil Rights - juveniles (cf. rights of illegitimates)
- S-20200 Civil Rights - illegitimates, rights of (cf. juveniles): typically inheritance and survivor's benefits, and paternity suits
- S-50010 Privacy - privacy (cf. libel, comity: privacy)
- S-50030 Privacy - right to die
- S-30010 First Amendment - First Amendment, miscellaneous (cf. comity: First Amendment)
- S-30020 First Amendment - commercial speech, excluding attorneys
- S-30030 First Amendment - libel, defamation: defamation of public officials and public and private persons
- S-30040 First Amendment - libel, privacy: true and false light invasions of privacy
- S-30050 First Amendment - legislative investigations: concerning internal security only
- S-30060 First Amendment - federal or state internal security legislation: Smith, Internal Security, and related federal statutes
- S-30070 First Amendment - loyalty oath or non-Communist affidavit (other than bar applicants, government employees, political party, or teacher)
- S-30080 First Amendment - loyalty oath: bar applicants (cf. admission to bar, state or federal or U.S. Supreme Court)
- S-30090 First Amendment - loyalty oath: government employees
- S-30100 First Amendment - loyalty oath: political party
- S-30110 First Amendment - loyalty oath: teachers
- S-30120 First Amendment - security risks: denial of benefits or dismissal of employees for reasons other than failure to meet loyalty oath requirements
- S-30130 First Amendment - conscientious objectors (cf. military draftee or military active duty) to military service
- S-30140 First Amendment - campaign spending (cf. governmental corruption):
Note: financing electoral costs other than as regulated by the Taft-Hartley Act. Typically involves the Federal Election Campaign Act

- S-30150 First Amendment - protest demonstrations (other than as pertains to sit-in demonstrations): demonstrations and other forms of protest based on First Amendment guarantees
- S-30160 free exercise of religion
- S-30170 establishment of religion (other than as pertains to parochial aid:)
- S-30180 First Amendment - parochial aid: government aid to religious schools, or religious requirements in public schools
- S-30190 First Amendment - obscenity, state (cf. community: privacy): including the regulation of sexually explicit material under the 21st Amendment
- S-30200 First Amendment - obscenity, federal

Keywords: "first amendment", "freedom of religion", "freedom of speech", "freedom of the press"

Keywords: "civil rights", hate, senior, " age ", elderly, disabled, handicap

Social Welfare

(general, age, race, poverty)

P-1323 Social Security Benefits

P-1324 Medicaid/Medicare Benefits

CB-1300 Social Welfare – General

Description: Includes issues generally related to social welfare policy

CB-1305 Social Welfare - Volunteer Associations

Description: Includes issues related to domestic volunteer associations, charities, and youth organizations

CB-1399 Social Welfare – Other

Description: Includes issues related to other social welfare policy subtopics

CB-1304 Social Welfare - Disabled Assistance

Description: Includes issues related to aid for people with physical or mental disabilities

CB-1308 Social Welfare - Child Care

Description: Includes issues related to parental leave and child care

CB-1303 Social Welfare - Elderly Assistance

Description: Includes issues related to elderly issues and elderly assistance, including government pensions

CB-1302 Social Welfare - Low-Income Assistance

Description: Includes issues related to poverty assistance for low-income families, including food assistance programs, programs to assess or alleviate welfare dependency and tax credits directed at low income families

S-20190 poverty law, statutory: welfare benefits, typically under some Social Security Act provision.

Note: Excludes rights of illegitimates and rights of handicapped

Keywords: "social security", "Medicare", "Medicaid", "social welfare",
"assistance"

Abortion

P-2400 Abortion

CB-208 Right to Privacy

Description: Includes issues related to privacy rights, including privacy of records, access to government information, and abortion rights

S-50020 abortion: including contraceptives

Keywords: abortion, "reproductive rights"

Crime and the Legal System

(including legality of substances, incarceration, crimes, judicial process, and prisoners' rights)

P-1337 Anti-Crime Movement

P-1327 Gun Control

P-1344 Prisoners' Rights

P-1345 Death Penalty

P-1302 Legalization of Illegal Substances

P-1326 Drug Control

P-1335 Child abuse, sexual crimes

CB-1206 Law and Crime - Juvenile Crime

Description: Includes issues related to juvenile crime and justice, juvenile prisons and jails, and efforts to reduce juvenile crime and recidivism

CB-1207 Law and Crime - Child Abuse

Description: Includes issues related to child abuse, child pornography, sexual exploitation of children and parental kidnapping

CB-1208 Law and Crime - Family Issues

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Description: Includes issues related to family issues, domestic violence, child welfare, family law

CB-1227 Police

Description: Includes issues related to Police and other general domestic security responses to terrorism, such as special police

CB-1200 Law and Crime – General

Description: Includes issues related to general law, crime, and family issues

CB-1201 Law and Crime – Agencies

Description: Includes issues related to all law enforcement agencies, including border, customs, and other specialized enforcement agencies and their appropriations

CB-1202 Law and Crime - White Collar Crime

Description: Includes issues related to white collar crime, organized crime, counterfeiting and fraud, cyber-crime, and money laundering

CB-1203 Law and Crime - Illegal Drugs

Description: Issues related to illegal drug crime and enforcement, criminal penalties for drug crimes, including international efforts to combat drug trafficking

CB-1204 Law and Crime - Court Administration

Description: Includes issues related to court administration, judiciary appropriations, guidelines for bail, pre-release, fines and legal representation

CB-1205 Law and Crime – Prisons

Description: Includes issues related to prisons and jails, parole systems, and appropriations

CB-1210 Law and Crime - Criminal & Civil Code

Description: Includes issues related to domestic criminal and civil codes, including crimes not mentioned in other subtopics

CB-1211 Law and Crime - Crime Control

Description: Includes issues related to the control, prevention, and impact of crime

CB-1299 Law and Crime – Other

Description: Includes issues related to other law, crime, and family subtopics

S-40010 due process: miscellaneous (cf. loyalty oath), the residual code

S-40020 due process: hearing or notice (other than as pertains to government employees or prisoners' rights)

Note: hearing may be statutorily based

S-40030 due process: hearing, government employees

S-40040 due process: prisoners' rights and defendants' rights

S-40050 due process: impartial decision maker

S-40060 due process: jurisdiction (jurisdiction over non-resident litigants)

S-40070 due process: takings clause, or other non-constitutional governmental taking of property

S-100070 national supremacy: marital and family relationships and property,

including obligation of child support

Note: in the context of federal-state conflicts involving the general welfare, supremacy, or interstate commerce clauses, the 11th or 21st Amendments, or the enforcement clause of the 14th Amendment. Distinguishable from federal pre-emption because of a constitutional basis for decision.

- S-10130 cruel and unusual punishment, death penalty (cf. extra legal jury influence, death penalty)
- S-10370 Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure
Note: including application of the Federal Rules of Evidence in criminal proceedings and criminal rules of a court of appeals or state supreme court
- S-10380 statutory construction of criminal laws: assault
Note: these codes, by definition exclude the constitutionality of these laws
- S-10390 statutory construction of criminal laws: bank robbery
Note: these codes, by definition exclude the constitutionality of these laws
- S-10400 statutory construction of criminal laws: conspiracy (cf. subconstitutional fair procedure: conspiracy)
Note: these codes, by definition exclude the constitutionality of these laws
- S-10410 statutory construction of criminal laws: escape from custody
Note: these codes, by definition exclude the constitutionality of these laws
- S-10420 statutory construction of criminal laws: false statements (cf. statutory construction of criminal laws: perjury)
Note: these codes, by definition exclude the constitutionality of these laws
- S-10430 statutory construction of criminal laws: financial (other than in fraud or internal revenue)
Note: these codes, by definition exclude the constitutionality of these laws
- S-10440 statutory construction of criminal laws: firearms
Note: these codes, by definition exclude the constitutionality of these laws
- S-10450 statutory construction of criminal laws: fraud
Note: these codes, by definition exclude the constitutionality of these laws
- S-10460 statutory construction of criminal laws: gambling
Note: these codes, by definition exclude the constitutionality of these laws
- S-10470 statutory construction of criminal laws: Hobbs Act; i.e., 18 USC 1951
Note: these codes, by definition exclude the constitutionality of these laws; not 28 USC 2341, the Administrative Orders Review Act
- S-10490 statutory construction of criminal laws: internal revenue (cf. Federal Taxation)
Note: these codes, by definition exclude the constitutionality of these laws
- S-10500 statutory construction of criminal laws: Mann Act and related statutes
Note: these codes, by definition exclude the constitutionality of these laws

S-10510 statutory construction of criminal laws: narcotics includes regulation and prohibition of alcohol

Note: these codes, by definition exclude the constitutionality of these laws

S-10520 statutory construction of criminal laws: obstruction of justice

Note: these codes, by definition exclude the constitutionality of these laws

S-10530 statutory construction of criminal laws: perjury (other than as pertains to statutory construction of criminal laws: false statements)

Note: these codes, by definition exclude the constitutionality of these laws

S-10540 statutory construction of criminal laws: Travel Act, 18 USC 1952

Note: these codes, by definition exclude the constitutionality of these laws

S-10560 statutory construction of criminal laws: sentencing guidelines

Note: these codes, by definition exclude the constitutionality of these laws

S-10570 statutory construction of criminal laws: miscellaneous

Note: these codes, by definition exclude the constitutionality of these laws

S-10600 miscellaneous criminal procedure (cf. due process, prisoners' rights, comity: criminal procedure)

S-10010 involuntary confession

S-10020 habeas corpus

S-10030 plea bargaining: the constitutionality of and/or the circumstances of its exercise

S-10040 retroactivity (of newly announced or newly enacted constitutional or statutory rights)

S-10080 contempt of court or congress

S-10090 self-incrimination (other than as pertains to Miranda or immunity from prosecution)

S-10100 Miranda warnings

S-10110 self-incrimination, immunity from prosecution

S-10120 right to counsel (cf. indigents appointment of counsel or inadequate representation)

S-10150 line-up

Note: admissibility into evidence of identification obtained after accused was taken into custody, or after indictment or information

S-10160 discovery and inspection (in the context of criminal litigation only, otherwise Freedom of Information Act and related federal or state statutes or regulations)

S-10170 double jeopardy

S-10180 ex post facto (state)

S-10190 extra-legal jury influences: miscellaneous

Note: no question regarding the right to a jury trial or to a speedy trial (these belong in

jury trial and speedy trial, respectively); the focus, rather, is on the fairness to the accused when jurors are exposed to the influences specified

- S-10200 extra-legal jury influences: prejudicial statements or evidence
- S-10210 extra-legal jury influences: contact with jurors outside courtroom
- S-10220 extra-legal jury influences: jury instructions (not necessarily in criminal cases)
- S-10230 extra-legal jury influences: voir dire (not necessarily a criminal case)
- S-10240 extra-legal jury influences: prison garb or appearance
- S-10250 extra-legal jury influences: jurors and death penalty (cf. cruel and unusual punishment)
- S-10260 extra-legal jury influences: pretrial publicity
- S-10270 confrontation (right to confront accuser, call and cross-examine witnesses)
- S-10280 **subconstitutional fair procedure: confession of error**
Note: nonsubstantive rules and procedures pertaining to the administration of justice that do not rise to the level of a constitutional matter. This is the residual category insofar as criminal procedure is concerned. Note that this issue need not necessarily pertain to a criminal action. If the case involves an indigent, consider indigent categories.
- S-10290 **subconstitutional fair procedure: conspiracy (cf. Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure: conspiracy)**
Note: nonsubstantive rules and procedures pertaining to the administration of justice that do not rise to the level of a constitutional matter. This is the residual category insofar as criminal procedure is concerned. Note that this issue need not necessarily pertain to a criminal action. If the case involves an indigent, consider indigent categories.
- S-10300 **subconstitutional fair procedure: entrapment**
Note: nonsubstantive rules and procedures pertaining to the administration of justice that do not rise to the level of a constitutional matter. This is the residual category insofar as criminal procedure is concerned. Note that this issue need not necessarily pertain to a criminal action. If the case involves an indigent, consider indigent categories.
- S-10310 **subconstitutional fair procedure: exhaustion of remedies**
Note: nonsubstantive rules and procedures pertaining to the administration of justice that do not rise to the level of a constitutional matter. This is the residual category insofar as criminal procedure is concerned. Note that this issue need not necessarily pertain to a criminal action. If the case involves an indigent, consider indigent categories.
- S-10320 **subconstitutional fair procedure: fugitive from justice**
Note: nonsubstantive rules and procedures pertaining to the administration of justice that do not rise to the level of a constitutional matter. This is the residual category insofar as criminal procedure is concerned. Note that this issue need not necessarily

pertain to a criminal action. If the case involves an indigent, consider indigent categories.

S-10330 **subconstitutional fair procedure: presentation, admissibility, or sufficiency of evidence (not necessarily a criminal case)**

Note: nonsubstantive rules and procedures pertaining to the administration of justice that do not rise to the level of a constitutional matter. This is the residual category insofar as criminal procedure is concerned. Note that this issue need not necessarily pertain to a criminal action. If the case involves an indigent, consider indigent categories.

S-10340 **subconstitutional fair procedure: stay of execution**

Note: nonsubstantive rules and procedures pertaining to the administration of justice that do not rise to the level of a constitutional matter. This is the residual category insofar as criminal procedure is concerned. Note that this issue need not necessarily pertain to a criminal action. If the case involves an indigent, consider indigent categories.

S-10350 **subconstitutional fair procedure: timeliness**

Note: nonsubstantive rules and procedures pertaining to the administration of justice that do not rise to the level of a constitutional matter. This is the residual category insofar as criminal procedure is concerned. Note that this issue need not necessarily pertain to a criminal action. If the case involves an indigent, consider indigent categories.

S-10360 **subconstitutional fair procedure: miscellaneous**

Note: nonsubstantive rules and procedures pertaining to the administration of justice that do not rise to the level of a constitutional matter. This is the residual category insofar as criminal procedure is concerned. Note that this issue need not necessarily pertain to a criminal action. If the case involves an indigent, consider indigent categories.

S-10580 **jury trial (right to, as distinct from extra-legal jury influences)**

S-10590 **speedy trial**

S-10050 **search and seizure (other than as pertains to vehicles or Crime Control Act)**

S-10060 **search and seizure, vehicles**

S-10070 **search and seizure, Crime Control Act**

Keywords: gun, police, crime, prison, penalty, sentencing, "illegal drug", "drug abuse", "illegal substance", "substance abuse", "juvenile detention", "child abuse"

Unemployment, Housing, Homelessness, and Poverty

P-1333 Poverty/hunger, general

P-1325 AFDC/ADC (“Welfare”) or Unemployment Benefits

P-1311 Plight of Homeless

P-1318 Tenants' Rights Movement

P-1331 Housing Issues Other

CB-1408 Housing – Elderly

Description: Includes issues related to housing for the elderly, including housing facilities for the handicapped elderly

CB-103 Macroeconomics - Unemployment Rate

Description: Includes issues related to the unemployment rate, impact of unemployment

CB-1409 Housing – Homeless

Description: Includes issues related to housing for the homeless and efforts to reduce homelessness

CB-503 Labor - Employee Benefits

Description: Includes issues related to all employee benefits, pensions, and retirement accounts, including government-provided unemployment insurance

CB-1406 Housing - Low-Income Assistance

Description: Includes issues related to housing for low-income individuals and families, including public housing projects and housing affordability programs

CB-1400 Housing – General

Description: Includes issues related generally to housing and urban affairs

CB-1401 Housing - Community Development

Description: Includes issues related to housing and community development, neighborhood development, and national housing policy

CB-1403 Housing - Urban Development

Description: Includes issues related to urban development and general urban issues

CB-1404 Housing - Rural Housing

Description: Includes issues related to rural housing

CB-1405 Housing - Rural Development

Description: Includes issues related to non-housing rural economic development

CB-1498: Housing - R&D

Description: Includes issues related to housing and community development research and development

CB-1499: Housing – Other

Description: Other issues related to housing and community development

S-20180 Civil Rights - poverty law, constitutional

Note: typically equal protection challenges over welfare benefits, including pension and medical benefits

S-20320 Civil Rights - indigents: appointment of counsel (cf. right to counsel)

Note: procedural protections for indigents because of their indigency. Typically in matters pertaining to criminal justice. cf. poverty law, constitutional and poverty law, statutory.

S-20330 Civil Rights - indigents: inadequate representation by counsel (cf. right to counsel)

Note: procedural protections for indigents because of their indigency. Typically in matters pertaining to criminal justice. cf. poverty law, constitutional and poverty law, statutory.

S-20340 Civil Rights - indigents: payment of fine

Note: procedural protections for indigents because of their indigency. Typically in matters pertaining to criminal justice. cf. poverty law, constitutional and poverty law, statutory.

S-20350 Civil Rights - indigents: costs or filing fees

Note: procedural protections for indigents because of their indigency. Typically in matters pertaining to criminal justice. cf. poverty law, constitutional and poverty law, statutory.

S-20360 Civil Rights - indigents: U.S. Supreme Court docketing fee

Note: procedural protections for indigents because of their indigency. Typically in matters pertaining to criminal justice. cf. poverty law, constitutional and poverty law, statutory.

S-20370 Civil Rights - indigents: transcript

Note: procedural protections for indigents because of their indigency. Typically in matters pertaining to criminal justice. cf. poverty law, constitutional and poverty law, statutory.

S-20380 Civil Rights - indigents: assistance of psychiatrist

Note: procedural protections for indigents because of their indigency. Typically in matters pertaining to criminal justice. cf. poverty law, constitutional and poverty law, statutory.

S-20390 Civil Rights - indigents: miscellaneous

Note: procedural protections for indigents because of their indigency. Typically in matters pertaining to criminal justice. cf. poverty law, constitutional and poverty law, statutory.

S-80090 Employee Retirement Income Security Act (cf. union trust funds)

S-20220 Civil Rights - residency requirements: durational, plus discrimination against nonresidents

Keywords: homeless, poverty, poor, Medicaid, unemployment, low-income, labor

Taxes, Commerce and the Economy

P-1305 Increasing prices, general

P-1306 Tax Increases

CB-100 Macroeconomics – General

Description: Includes issues related to general domestic macroeconomic policy.

- CB-101 Macroeconomics - Interest Rates
Description: Includes issues related to inflation, cost of living, prices, and interest rates
- CB-104 Macroeconomics - Monetary Policy
Description: Includes issues related to the monetary policy, central bank, and the treasury
- CB-105 Macroeconomics - National Budget
Description: Issues related to public debt, budgeting, and efforts to reduce deficits
- CB-107 Macroeconomics - Tax Code
Description: Includes issues related to tax policy, the impact of taxes, and tax enforcement
- CB-108 Macroeconomics - Industrial Policy
Description: Includes issues related to manufacturing policy, industrial revitalization and growth
- CB-110 Macroeconomics - Price Control
Description: Includes issues related to wage or price control, emergency price controls
- CB-199 Macroeconomics – Other
Description: Includes issues related to other macroeconomics subtopics
- CB-2009 Government Operations - Tax Administration
Description: Includes issues related to tax administration, enforcement, and auditing for both individuals and corporations
- CB-1500 Domestic Commerce – General
Description: Includes issues generally related to domestic commerce, including appropriations for government agencies regulating domestic commerce
- CB-1501: Domestic Commerce - Banking
Description: Includes issues related to the regulation of national banking systems and other non-bank financial institutions
- CB-1502: Domestic Commerce - Securities & Commodities
Description: Includes issues related to the regulation and facilitation of securities and commodities trading, regulation of investments and related industries, and exchanges
- CB-1504: Domestic Commerce - Consumer Finance
Description: Includes issues related to consumer finance, mortgages, credit cards, access to credit records, and consumer credit fraud
- CB-1505: Domestic Commerce - Insurance Regulation
Description: Includes issues related to insurance regulation, fraud and abuse in the insurance industry, the financial health of the insurance industry, and insurance availability and cost

CB-1507: Domestic Commerce - Bankruptcy

Description: Includes issues related to personal, commercial, and municipal bankruptcies

CB-1520: Domestic Commerce - Corporate Management

Description: Includes issues related to corporate mergers, antitrust regulation, corporate accounting and governance, and corporate management

CB-1521: Domestic Commerce - Small Businesses

Description: Includes issues related to small businesses, including programs to promote and subsidize small businesses

CB-1522: Domestic Commerce - Copyrights and Patents

Description: Includes issues related to copyrights and patents, patent reform, and intellectual property

CB-1524: Domestic Commerce - Tourism

Description: Issues related to tourism regulation, promotion, and impact

1526: Domestic Commerce - Sports Regulation

Description: Includes issues related to the regulation and promotion of sports, gambling, and personal fitness

CB-1598: Domestic Commerce - R&D

Description: Includes issues related to domestic commerce research and development

CB-1599: Domestic Commerce - Other

Description: Includes issues related to other domestic commerce policy subtopics

S-120010 Federal Taxation - federal taxation, typically under provisions of the Internal Revenue Code

Note: except as pertains to federal taxation of gifts or priority of federal fiscal claims

S-120020 Federal Taxation - federal taxation of gifts, personal, business, or professional expenses

S-120030 Federal Taxation - priority of federal fiscal claims: over those of the states or private entities

S-120040 Federal Taxation - miscellaneous federal taxation (cf. national supremacy: state tax)

S-80100 state or local government tax

Note: those challenged on the basis of the supremacy clause and the 21st Amendment may also locate in national supremacy: intergovernmental tax immunity or national supremacy: state tax

S-90300 standing to sue: taxpayer's suit

S-100110 national supremacy: state tax (cf. state tax)

Note: in the context of federal-state conflicts involving the general welfare, supremacy, or interstate commerce clauses, the 11th or 21st Amendments, or the enforcement clause of the 14th Amendment. Distinguishable from federal pre-emption because of a constitutional basis for decision.

S-100060 national supremacy: intergovernmental tax immunity

Note: in the context of federal-state conflicts involving the general welfare, supremacy, or interstate commerce clauses, the 11th or 21st Amendments, or the enforcement clause of the 14th Amendment. Distinguishable from federal pre-emption because of a constitutional basis for decision.

S-80010 Economic Activity - antitrust (except in the context of mergers and union antitrust)

S-80020 Economic Activity - mergers

S-80030 Economic Activity - bankruptcy (except in the context of priority of federal fiscal claims)

S-80040 Economic Activity - sufficiency of evidence: typically in the context of a jury's determination of compensation for injury or death

S-80050 Economic Activity - election of remedies: legal remedies available to injured persons or things

S-80060 Economic Activity - liability, governmental: tort or contract actions by or against government or governmental officials other than defense of criminal actions brought under a civil rights action.

S-80070 Economic Activity - liability, other than as in sufficiency of evidence, election of remedies, punitive damages

S-80080 Economic Activity - liability, punitive damages

S-80105 Economic Activity - state and territorial land claims

Note: those challenged on the basis of the supremacy clause and the 21st Amendment may also locate in national supremacy: intergovernmental tax immunity or national supremacy: state tax

S-80110 Economic Activity - state or local government regulation, especially of business (cf. federal pre-emption of state court jurisdiction, federal pre-emption of state legislation or regulation)

S-80120 Economic Activity - federal or state regulation of securities

S-80150 Economic Activity - zoning: constitutionality of such ordinances, or restrictions on owners' or lessors' use of real property

S-80160 Economic Activity - arbitration (other than as pertains to labor-management or employer-employee relations (cf. union arbitration)

S-80170 Economic Activity - federal or state consumer protection: typically under the Truth in Lending; Food, Drug and Cosmetic; and Consumer Protection Credit Acts

- S-80180 Economic Activity - patents and copyrights: patent
- S-80190 Economic Activity - patents and copyrights: copyright
- S-80200 Economic Activity - patents and copyrights: trademark
- S-80210 Economic Activity - patents and copyrights: patentability of computer processes
- S-80220 Economic Activity - federal or state regulation of transportation regulation: railroad
- S-80230 Economic Activity - federal and some few state regulations of transportation regulation: boat
- S-80240 Economic Activity - federal and some few state regulation of transportation regulation: truck, or motor carrier
- S-80250 Economic Activity - federal and some few state regulation of transportation regulation: pipeline (cf. federal public utilities regulation: gas pipeline)
- S-80260 Economic Activity - federal and some few state regulation of transportation regulation: airline
- S-80270 Economic Activity - federal and some few state regulation of public utilities regulation: electric power
- S-80290 Economic Activity - federal and some few state regulation of public utilities regulation: oil producer
- S-80300 Economic Activity - federal and some few state regulation of public utilities regulation: gas producer
- S-80310 Economic Activity - federal and some few state regulation of public utilities regulation: gas pipeline (cf. federal transportation regulation: pipeline)
- S-80320 Economic Activity - federal and some few state regulation of public utilities regulation: radio and television (cf. cable television)
- S-80330 Economic Activity - federal and some few state regulation of public utilities regulation: cable television (cf. radio and television)
- S-80340 Economic Activity - federal and some few state regulations of public utilities regulation: telephone or telegraph company
- S-80350 Economic Activity - miscellaneous economic regulation

Keywords: tax, "federal tax", "state tax", commerce, economy, economic,

Education

P-1342 Education

CB-600 Education – General

Description: Includes issues related to general education policy, including appropriations for government agencies regulating education policy

CB-601 Education – Higher

Description: Includes issues related to higher education, student loans and education finance, and the regulation of colleges and universities

CB-602 Education - Elementary & Secondary

Description: Includes issues related to elementary and primary schools, school reform, safety in schools, and efforts to generally improve educational standards and outcomes

CB-603 Education – Underprivileged

Description: Includes issues related to education of underprivileged students, including adult literacy programs, bilingual education needs, and rural education initiatives

CB-604 Education - Vocational

Description: Includes issues related to vocational education for children and adults and their impact

CB-606 Education - Special

Description: Includes issues related to special education and education for the physically or mentally handicapped

CB-607 Education – Excellence

Description: Includes issues related to education excellence, including efforts to increase the quality of specific areas, such as math, science or foreign language skills

CB-698 Education - R&D

Description: Includes issues related to research and development in education

CB-699 Education – Other

Description: Includes issues related to other subtopics in education policy

Keywords: education, school

Government

P-1336 Political figure

P-1338 Government policy, n.e.c.

CB-2000 Government Operations – General

Description: Includes issues related to general government operations, including appropriations for multiple government agencies

CB-2001 Government Operations - Intergovernmental Relations

Description: Includes issues related to intergovernmental relations, local government issues

- CB-2002 Government Operations – Bureaucracy**
Description: Includes issues related to general government efficiencies and bureaucratic oversight
- CB-2003 Government Operations - Postal Service**
Description: Includes issues related to postal services, regulation of mail, and post civil service
- CB-2004 Government Operations – Employees**
Description: Includes issues related to civil employees not mentioned in other subtopics, government pensions and general civil service issues
- CB-2005 Government Operations – Appointments**
Description: Includes issues related to nominations and appointments not mentioned elsewhere
- CB-2006 Government Operations – Currency**
Description: Includes issues related the currency, national mints, medals, and commemorative coins
- CB-2007 Government Operations - Procurement & Contractors**
Description: Includes issues related to government procurement, government contractors, contractor and procurement fraud, and procurement processes and systems
- CB-2008 Government Operations - Property Management**
Description: Includes issues related to government property management, construction, and regulation
- CB-2010 Government Operations – Scandals**
Description: Includes issues related to public scandal and impeachment
- CB-2011 Government Operations - Branch Relations**
Description: Includes issues related to government branch relations, administrative issues, and constitutional reforms
- CB-2012 Government Operations - Political Campaigns**
Description: Includes issues related to the regulation of political campaigns, campaign finance, political advertising and voter registration
- CB-2013 Government Operations - Census & Statistics**
Description: Includes issues related to census and statistics collection by government
- CB-2014 Government Operations - Capital City**
Description: Includes issues related to the capital city
- CB-2015 Government Operations - Claims against**
Description: Includes issues related to claims against the government, compensation for the victims of terrorist attacks, compensation policies without other substantive provisions
- CB-2030 Government Operations - National Holidays**
Description: Includes issues related to national holidays and their observation
- CB-2099 Government Operations – Other**
Description: Includes issues related to other government operations subtopics

S-50040 Freedom of Information Act and related federal or state statutes or regulations

S-130010 miscellaneous - legislative veto

S-130015 miscellaneous - executive authority vis-a-vis congress or the states

Note: prior to 2014 Release 01, id = 100035

S-130020 miscellaneous

S-80140 corruption, governmental or governmental regulation of other than as in campaign spending

Keywords: government, "branches of government", executive, legislative, judicial

Health and Safety

P-1328 Drunk Driving

P-1329 Healthy Nutrition/School Lunches

P-1330 Consumer Protection

CB-300 Health – General

Description: Includes issues related generally to health care, including appropriations for general health care government agencies

CB-301 Health - Health Care Reform

Description: Includes issues related to broad, comprehensive changes in the health care system

CB-302 Health – Insurance

Description: Includes issues related to health insurance reform, regulation, availability, and cost

CB-321 Health - Drug Industry

Description: Includes issues related to the regulation and promotion of pharmaceuticals, medical devices, and clinical labs

CB-322 Health - Medical Facilities

Description: Issues related to facilities construction, regulation and payments, including waitlists and ambulance services

CB-323 Health - Insurance Providers

Description: Includes issues related to provider and insurer payments and regulation, including other types of benefits or multiple benefits

CB-324 Health - Medical Liability

Description: Includes issues related to medical liability, malpractice issues, medical fraud and abuse, and unfair practices

CB-325 Health – Manpower

Description: Issues related to the supply and quantity of labor in the health care industry, training and licensing

CB-331 Health - Disease Prevention

Description: Issues related to disease prevention, treatment, and health promotion, including specific diseases not covered in other subtopics

CB-332 Health - Infants and Children

Description: Includes issues related to infants and children, including coverage and quality of care, health promotion, and school health programs

CB-333 Health – Mental

Description: Includes issues related to mental health care and mental health disease

CB-334 Health - Long-term Care

Description: Includes issues related to long term care, home health care, the terminally ill, and rehabilitation services

CB-335 Health - Drug Coverage and Cost

Description: Includes issues related to prescription drug coverage, programs to pay for prescription drugs, and policy to reduce the cost of prescription drugs

CB-341 Health - Tobacco Abuse

Description: Includes issues related to tobacco abuse, treatment, education, and health effects

CB-342 Health - Drug and Alcohol Abuse

Description: Includes issues related to alcohol and illegal drug abuse, treatment, education, and health effects

CB-398 Health - R&D

Description: Includes issues related to health care research and development

CB-399 Health – Other

Description: Includes issues related to other health care topics

CB-1523 Domestic Commerce - Domestic Commerce - Disaster Relief

Description: Includes issues related to domestic natural disaster relief, disaster or flood insurance, and natural disaster preparedness

CB-1525 Consumer Safety

Description: Includes issues related to consumer fraud and safety in domestic commerce

Keywords: health, safety, nutrition

Military Forces and Veterans

P-1341 Veteran's Issues (not incl. POW)

CB-1407 Housing – Veterans

Description: Includes issues related to housing for military veterans and their families, including subsidies for veterans

CB-1608 Defense - Personnel Issues

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Description: Includes issues related to military manpower, military personnel and their dependants, military courts, and general veterans issues

CB-1612 Defense - Reserve Forces

Description; Issues related to military reserves and reserve affairs

CB-1616 Defense - Civilian Personnel

Description: Includes issues related to non-contractor civilian personnel, civilian employment in the defense industry, and military base closings

S-20230 Civil Rights - military: draftee, or person subject to induction

Note: cf. conscientious objectors and comity: military

S-20240 Civil Rights - military: active duty

Note: cf. conscientious objectors and comity: military

S-20250 Civil Rights - military: veteran

Note: cf. conscientious objectors and comity: military

Keywords: troop, veteran, "military personnel"

Miscellaneous Issues

P-1300 Miscellaneous Social Issues

P-1343 Victims' Rights

P-1350 Not In My Backyard (NIMBY)

P-1352 Anti-Pornography

P-1353 AIDS/HIV Prevention, HIV/AIDS victims' rights (*different from 1608/1609*)

P-2600 Animal Rights

Protection of Animals, general

Vegetarianism

Anti-Scientific Studies/laboratory animals

Anti-Factory Farming/Anti-Corporate Farming because of animal rights issues (not Farmers' Issues)

Anti-Fur/Leather

P-1400 Other

Labor

Basic Ideological Stance

Infrastructure

Historic Preservation

Large Scale Spectacles

CB-2101 Public Lands - National Parks

Description: Includes issues related to national parks, memorials, historic sites, and recreation, including the management and staffing of cultural sites

CB-1010 Transportation – Infrastructure

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Description: Includes issues related to infrastructure and public works, including employment initiatives

CB-2300 Culture - General

Description: Includes issues related to general cultural policy issues

CB-500 Labor – General

Description: Includes issues generally related to labor, employment, and pensions, including appropriations for government agencies regulating labor policy

CB-501 Labor - Worker Safety

Description: Includes issues related to worker safety and protection and compensation for work-related injury and disease

CB-502 Labor - Employment Training

Description: Includes issues related to job training for adult workers, workforce development, and efforts to retrain displaced workers

CB-504 Labor - Labor Unions

Description: Includes issues related to labor unions, collective bargaining, and employer-employee relations

CB-505 Labor - Fair Labor Standards

Description: Includes issues related to fair labor standards such as the minimum wage and overtime compensation, and labor law

CB-529 Labor - Migrant and Seasonal

Description: Includes issues related to migrant, guest and seasonal workers

CB-599 Labor - Other

Description: Issues related to other labor policy

CB-506 Labor - Youth Employment

Description: Includes issues related to youth employment, child labor and job training for youths

CB-1000 Transportation – General

Description: Includes issues related generally to transportation, including appropriations for government agencies regulating transportation policy

CB-1001 Transportation – Mass

Description: Includes issues related to mass transportation construction, regulation, safety, and availability

CB-1002 Transportation – Highways

Description: Includes issues related to public highway construction, maintenance, and safety

CB-1003 Transportation - Air Travel

Description: Includes issues related to air travel, regulation and safety of aviation, airports, air traffic control, pilot training, and aviation technology

CB-1005 Transportation - Railroad Travel

Description: Includes issues related to railroads, rail travel, rail freight, and the development and deployment of new rail technologies

CB-1007 Transportation – Maritime

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Description: Includes issues related to maritime transportation, including maritime freight and shipping, safety and security, and inland waterways and channels

CB-1098 Transportation - R&D

Description: Includes issues related to transportation research and development

CB-1099 Transportation – Other

Description: Includes issues related to other transportation subtopics

- S-70010 Unions - arbitration (in the context of labor-management or employer-employee relations) (cf. arbitration)
- S-70020 Unions - union antitrust: legality of anticompetitive union activity
- S-70030 Unions - union or closed shop: includes agency shop litigation
- S-70040 Unions - Fair Labor Standards Act
- S-70050 Unions - Occupational Safety and Health Act
- S-70060 Unions - union-union member dispute (except as pertains to union or closed shop)
- S-70070 Unions - labor-management disputes: bargaining
- S-70080 Unions - labor-management disputes: employee discharge
- S-70090 Unions - labor-management disputes: distribution of union literature
- S-70100 Unions - labor-management disputes: representative election
- S-70110 Unions - labor-management disputes: antistrike injunction
- S-70120 Unions - labor-management disputes: jurisdictional dispute
- S-70130 Unions - labor-management disputes: right to organize
- S-70140 Unions - labor-management disputes: picketing
- S-70150 Unions - labor-management disputes: secondary activity
- S-70160 Unions - labor-management disputes: no-strike clause
- S-70170 Unions - labor-management disputes: union representatives
- S-70180 Unions - labor-management disputes: union trust funds (cf. ERISA)
- S-70190 Unions - labor-management disputes: working conditions
- S-70200 Unions - labor-management disputes: miscellaneous dispute
- S-70210 Unions - miscellaneous union

Keywords: "animal rights", "pornography", "not in my backyard", "AIDS/HIV Prevention", "labor", "infrastructure", "historic preservation", "spectacle"

OMITTED – Not Related To Protest Data

Technology

CB-1700: General

Description: Includes issues related to general space, science, technology, and communications

CB-1701: Space

Description: Includes issues related to the government use of space and space resource exploitation agreements, government space programs and space exploration, military use of space

CB-1704: Commercial Use of Space

Description: Includes issues related to the regulation and promotion of commercial use of space, commercial satellite technology, and government efforts to encourage commercial space development

CB-1705: Science Transfer

Description: Includes issues related to science and technology transfer and international science cooperation

CB-1706: Telecommunications

Description: Includes issues related to telephone and telecommunication regulation, infrastructure for high speed internet, and other forms of telecommunication

CB-1707: Broadcast

Description: Includes issues related to the regulation of the newspaper, publishing, radio, and broadcast television industries

CB-1708: Weather Forecasting

Description: Includes issues related to weather forecasting, oceanography, geological surveys, and weather forecasting research and technology

CB-1709: Computers

Description: Includes issues related generally to the computer industry, regulation of the internet, and computer security

CB-1798: R&D

Description: Includes issues related to space, science, technology, and communication research and development not mentioned in other subtopics.

CB-1799: Other

Description: Includes issues related to other space, science, technology, and communication research and development

Federalism

- S-100010 federal-state ownership dispute (cf. Submerged Lands Act)
- S-100020 federal pre-emption of state court jurisdiction
Note: almost always found in the context of labor union activity. Does not involve constitutional interpretation. Rests rather on a primary jurisdiction rationale
- S-100030 federal pre-emption of state legislation or regulation. cf. state regulation of business. rarely involves union activity. Does not involve constitutional interpretation unless the Court says it does.
- S-100040 Submerged Lands Act (cf. federal-state ownership dispute)
- S-100050 national supremacy: commodities
Note: in the context of federal-state conflicts involving the general welfare, supremacy, or interstate commerce clauses, the 11th or 21st Amendments, or the enforcement clause of the 14th Amendment. Distinguishable from federal pre-emption because of a constitutional basis for decision.
- S-100100 national supremacy: public utilities (cf. federal public utilities regulation)
Note: in the context of federal-state conflicts involving the general welfare, supremacy, or interstate commerce clauses, the 11th or 21st Amendments, or the enforcement clause of the 14th Amendment. Distinguishable from federal pre-emption because of a constitutional basis for decision.
- S-100120 national supremacy: miscellaneous
Note: in the context of federal-state conflicts involving the general welfare, supremacy, or interstate commerce clauses, the 11th or 21st Amendments, or the enforcement clause of the 14th Amendment. Distinguishable from federal pre-emption because of a constitutional basis for decision.
- S-100130 miscellaneous federalism
Note: cf. Indians, state jurisdiction over; comity; adequate non-federal grounds for decision; remand to determine basis of state court decision; judicial administration: Supreme Court jurisdiction or

authority on appeal from highest state court, change in state law, or ancillary or pendent jurisdiction

Interstate Relations

- S-110010 boundary dispute between states
- S-110020 non-real property dispute between states
- S-110030 miscellaneous interstate relations conflict
- S-110033 incorporation of foreign territories
Note: prior to 2014 Release 01, id = 10595

Attorneys

- S-60010 attorneys' and governmental employees' or officials' fees or compensation or licenses
- S-60020 commercial speech, attorneys (cf. commercial speech)
- S-60030 admission to a state or federal bar, disbarment, and attorney discipline (cf. loyalty oath: bar applicants)
- S-60040 admission to, or disbarment from, Bar of the U.S. Supreme Court

Private Action

- S-140010 real property
- S-140020 personal property
- S-140030 contracts
- S-140040 evidence
- S-140050 civil procedure
- S-140060 torts
- S-140070 wills and trusts
- S-140080 commercial transactions

Judicial Power

- S-90020 comity: criminal procedure
Note: propriety of federal court deference to ongoing state judicial or state or federal quasi-judicial proceedings, the abstention doctrine, exhaustion of state provided remedies
- S-90030 comity: First Amendment
Note: propriety of federal court deference to ongoing state judicial or

state or federal quasi-judicial proceedings, the abstention doctrine, exhaustion of state provided remedies

- S-90040 comity: habeas corpus
Note: propriety of federal court deference to ongoing state judicial or state or federal quasi-judicial proceedings, the abstention doctrine, exhaustion of state provided remedies
- S-90050 comity: military
Note: propriety of federal court deference to ongoing state judicial or state or federal quasi-judicial proceedings, the abstention doctrine, exhaustion of state provided remedies
- S-90060 comity: obscenity
Note: propriety of federal court deference to ongoing state judicial or state or federal quasi-judicial proceedings, the abstention doctrine, exhaustion of state provided remedies
- S-90070 comity: privacy
Note: propriety of federal court deference to ongoing state judicial or state or federal quasi-judicial proceedings, the abstention doctrine, exhaustion of state provided remedies
- S-90080 comity: miscellaneous
Note: propriety of federal court deference to ongoing state judicial or state or federal quasi-judicial proceedings, the abstention doctrine, exhaustion of state provided remedies
- S-90090 comity primarily removal cases, civil procedure (cf. comity, criminal and First Amendment); deference to foreign judicial tribunals
Note: propriety of federal court deference to ongoing state judicial or state or federal quasi-judicial proceedings, the abstention doctrine, exhaustion of state provided remedies
- S-90100 assessment of costs or damages: as part of a court order
- S-90110 Federal Rules of Civil Procedure including Supreme Court Rules, application of the Federal Rules of Evidence, Federal Rules of Appellate Procedure in civil litigation, Circuit Court Rules, and state rules and admiralty rules
- S-90120 judicial review of administrative agency's or administrative official's actions and procedures
- S-90130 mootness (cf. standing to sue: live dispute)

- S-90140 venue
- S-90150 no merits: writ improvidently granted
Note: use only if the syllabus or the summary holding specifies one of the following bases.
- S-90160 no merits: dismissed or affirmed for want of a substantial or properly presented federal question, or a nonsuit
Note: use only if the syllabus or the summary holding specifies one of the following bases.
- S-90170 no merits: dismissed or affirmed for want of jurisdiction (cf. judicial administration: Supreme Court jurisdiction or authority on appeal from federal district courts or courts of appeals)
Note: use only if the syllabus or the summary holding specifies one of the following bases.
- S-90180 no merits: adequate non-federal grounds for decision
Note: use only if the syllabus or the summary holding specifies one of the following bases.
- S-90190 no merits: remand to determine basis of state or federal court decision (cf. judicial administration: state law)
Note: use only if the syllabus or the summary holding specifies one of the following bases.
- S-90200 no merits: miscellaneous
Note: use only if the syllabus or the summary holding specifies one of the following bases.
- S-90210 standing to sue: adversary parties
- S-90220 standing to sue: direct injury
- S-90230 standing to sue: legal injury
- S-90240 standing to sue: personal injury
- S-90250 standing to sue: justiciable question
- S-90260 standing to sue: live dispute
- S-90270 standing to sue: parens patriae standing
- S-90280 standing to sue: statutory standing
- S-90290 standing to sue: private or implied cause of action
- S-90310 standing to sue: miscellaneous

- S-90320 judicial administration: jurisdiction or authority of federal district courts or territorial courts
Note: jurisdiction of the federal courts or of the Supreme Court (cf. no merits: dismissed for want of jurisdiction)
- S-90330 judicial administration: jurisdiction or authority of federal courts of appeals
Note: jurisdiction of the federal courts or of the Supreme Court
- S-90340 judicial administration: Supreme Court jurisdiction or authority on appeal or writ of error, from federal district courts or courts of appeals (cf. 753)
Note: jurisdiction of the federal courts or of the Supreme Court
- S-90350 judicial administration: Supreme Court jurisdiction or authority on appeal or writ of error, from highest state court
Note: jurisdiction of the federal courts or of the Supreme Court
- S-90360 judicial administration: jurisdiction or authority of the Court of Claims
Note: jurisdiction of the federal courts or of the Supreme Court
- S-90370 judicial administration: Supreme Court's original jurisdiction
Note: jurisdiction of the federal courts or of the Supreme Court
- S-90380 judicial administration: review of non-final order
Note: jurisdiction of the federal courts or of the Supreme Court
- S-90390 judicial administration: change in state law (cf. no merits: remand to determine basis of state court decision)
Note: jurisdiction of the federal courts or of the Supreme Court
- S-90400 judicial administration: federal question (cf. no merits: dismissed for want of a substantial or properly presented federal question)
Note: jurisdiction of the federal courts or of the Supreme Court
- S-90410 judicial administration: ancillary or pendent jurisdiction
Note: jurisdiction of the federal courts or of the Supreme Court
- S-90420 judicial administration: extraordinary relief (e.g., mandamus, injunction)
Note: jurisdiction of the federal courts or of the Supreme Court
- S-90430 judicial administration: certification (cf. objection to reason for denial of certiorari or appeal)
Note: jurisdiction of the federal courts or of the Supreme Court

- S-90440 judicial administration: resolution of circuit conflict, or conflict between or among other courts
Note: jurisdiction of the federal courts or of the Supreme Court
- S-90450 judicial administration: objection to reason for denial of certiorari or appeal
Note: jurisdiction of the federal courts or of the Supreme Court
- S-90460 judicial administration: collateral estoppel or res judicata
Note: jurisdiction of the federal courts or of the Supreme Court
- S-90470 judicial administration: interpleader
Note: jurisdiction of the federal courts or of the Supreme Court
- S-90480 judicial administration: untimely filing
Note: jurisdiction of the federal courts or of the Supreme Court
- S-90490 judicial administration: Act of State doctrine
Note: jurisdiction of the federal courts or of the Supreme Court
- S-90500 judicial administration: miscellaneous
Note: jurisdiction of the federal courts or of the Supreme Court
- S-90510 Supreme Court's certiorari, writ of error, or appeals jurisdiction
Note: jurisdiction of the federal courts or of the Supreme Court
- S-90520 miscellaneous judicial power, especially diversity jurisdiction